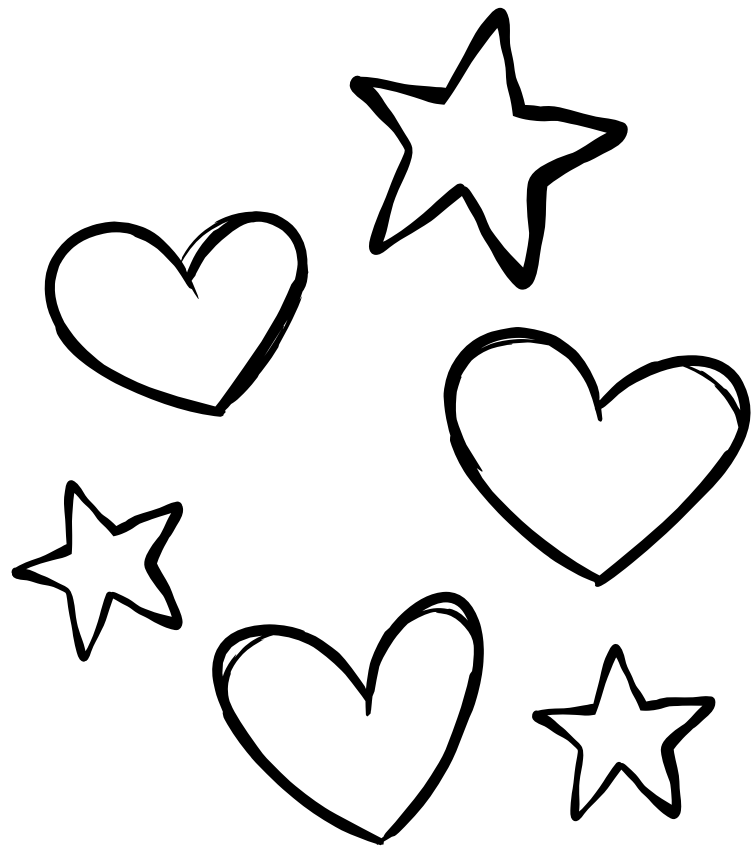




Alles Gute zum



Geburtstag